

*The 37<sup>th</sup> Annual*  
**NORTHERN  
GREAT PLAINS  
HISTORY  
CONFERENCE**



THE "STANDARD" MILL, MINNEAPOLIS, MINN

**OCTOBER 9-12, 2002**  
**HOLIDAY INN METRODOME**  
**MINNEAPOLIS, MINNESOTA**

*Hosted by Augsburg College*

# ***Northern Great Plains History Conference Council***

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*Minnesota State University, Mankato*

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University, Moorhead*

KIMBERLY PORTER  
*University of  
North Dakota*

D. JEROME TWETON  
*North Dakota  
Humanities Council*

The Council will hold a breakfast meeting Saturday,  
October 12, 2002, at 7:30 a.m. in the third floor  
boardroom.

On the cover: *The "Standard" Mill, Minneapolis, circa 1879,  
from The Northwestern Miller. From the collections of the  
Minnesota Historical Society.*



# ***The 37th Annual NORTHERN GREAT PLAINS HISTORY CONFERENCE***

**Conference Information  
Maps**

**Conference Schedule  
Conference Sessions  
Index of Participants  
Plan Ahead Information  
Registration Form**

# CONFERENCE INFORMATION

## ***Conference Headquarters***

The conference will be held at the Holiday Inn Metrodome, 1500 Washington Avenue South in Minneapolis, MN. The conference room rate is \$99.00 per night. For reservations, please contact the hotel directly at 1-800-448-3663 or 612-333-4646 or via the web at [www.metrodome.com](http://www.metrodome.com). Remember to specify that you are with the NGPHC. The conference registration code is GPH.

## ***Registration***

Participants and attendees may preregister using the form in the back of this program. The fee for registration received **on or before September 16** is \$40.00. Registration received after that date will be \$50.00. Students with a valid student ID may register for the full conference for \$25.00 **on or before September 16**, or \$30.00 thereafter. Full-time students not on the program will be admitted for a one-day registration fee of \$10 with a valid student ID.

**All participants and attendees must register for the conference.**

## ***Publications Exhibit***

Books and other publications will be exhibited in the foyer outside of the main floor meeting rooms. Exhibit hours are 8:30-4:30 on Thursday and Friday, and 8:30-11:30 on Saturday.

## ***Session Locations***

Sessions will be held in the main floor ballroom and the third floor conference rooms at the Holiday Inn Metrodome. Three sessions at 11:00 on Friday will be held at the Elmer Andersen Library, two blocks east of the hotel on the University of Minnesota campus.

## ***Organizational Luncheons***

The Society for Military History will sponsor a luncheon at 12:45 on Thursday, October 10, in Ballroom E. The cost for the luncheon is \$17.

A luncheon for women historians will be held in Ballroom F at 12:45 on Thursday, October 10. The cost for this luncheon is \$20; the menu selections are on the registration form.

**RESERVATIONS FOR THE LUNCHEONS MUST BE RECEIVED BY MONDAY, OCTOBER 7.**

## ***Reception***

Augsburg College will host a reception at the Elmer Andersen Library on the University of Minnesota campus on Thursday, October 10, from 5:00 until 6:30. Tours of the library's underground storage caverns will be available throughout the reception.

## ***Banquet***

In order to allow conference attendees the opportunity to make independent plans for Friday evening activities, this year's banquet will be held at 12:45 p.m. on Friday, October 11 in Ballrooms C-F. The banquet speaker is Karal Ann Marling, professor of art history and American studies at the University of Minnesota. Dr. Marling is a noted commentator on popular culture and is the author of numerous books, including *George Washington Slept Here: Colonial Revivals and American Culture* (1988), *Iwo Jima: Monuments, Memories, and the American Hero* (1991), *Graceland: Going Home with Elvis* (1996), *As Seen on TV: The Visual Culture of Everyday Life in the 1950s* (1996), and *Designing Disney's Theme Parks: The Architecture of Reassurance* (1997).

The cost of the banquet is \$20. Tickets may be purchased using the registration form in the program.

RESERVATIONS FOR THE BANQUET MUST BE RECEIVED BY MONDAY, OCTOBER 7.

## ***Larry Rowen Remele Award***

Established by the Northern Great Plains History Conference to honor the memory of Larry Rowen Remele, this award is presented annually to an individual who has made significant contributions to the betterment of the conference. Remele, a long-time editor of *North Dakota History*, worked energetically to promote and enhance the conference and was serving as council chair at the time of his premature death in 1988.

The recipient of the Larry Rowen Remele Award for 2002 is J. Michael McCormack. He is an associate professor of History at Bismarck State College, where he has taught since 1966. Professor McCormack has been an active participant in the NGPHC almost since its inception and he has served on the conference council since 1994. He co-chaired the 1984 and 1997 meetings in Bismarck, and he will chair the 2004 conference. He is currently the Vice-Chair and historian on the regional Bismarck-Mandan Lewis and Clark Bicentennial Committee for 2003-2006.

The twelve previous winners of the Larry Rowen Remele Award are, in order of presentation, D. Jerome Tweton, Archer Jones, Lawrence H. Larsen, James M. Skinner, William E. Lass, William C. Pratt, R. Alton Lee, David B. Danbom, Hans Burmeister, Dana Miller, Malcolm Muir, Jr., and Harl Dalstrom.

***For More Information***

Additional information about the conference, links to ticket offers for theater events and sports events, copies of forms, and updates on the conference program can be found at the conference web site: [www.augsburg.edu/ngphc](http://www.augsburg.edu/ngphc)

***Transportation***

**To reach the hotel by car:**

**From the south,** take 35W north to the 3<sup>rd</sup> Street/ University of Minnesota exit (Exit 17C). Follow the West Bank lane to Washington Ave. At the stop light, turn right onto Washington. At the next stop light, turn left. The parking ramp is on the left.

**From the north,** take 35W south to the Washington Ave. exit. Turn left at the top of the ramp (crossing 35W). At the 2<sup>nd</sup> stop light, turn left. The parking ramp is on the left.

**From the east,** take I-94, exit onto Cedar Ave. Turn right. Hotel is six blocks directly ahead.

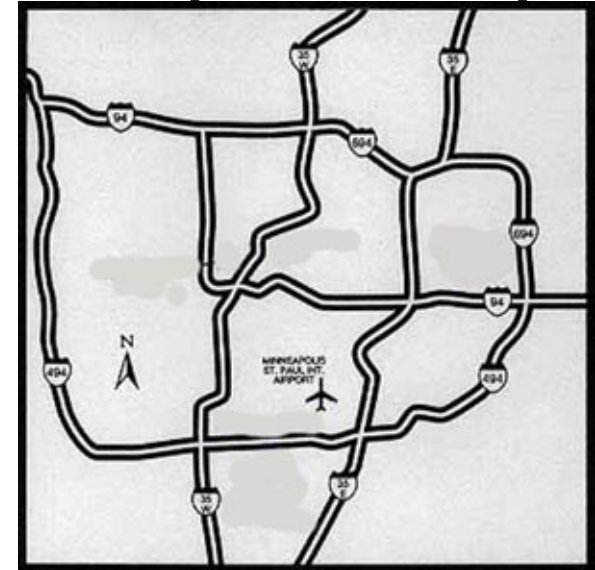
**From the west,** take I-94 to 35W north. Follow the above directions for “from the south.”

**If arriving by air:**

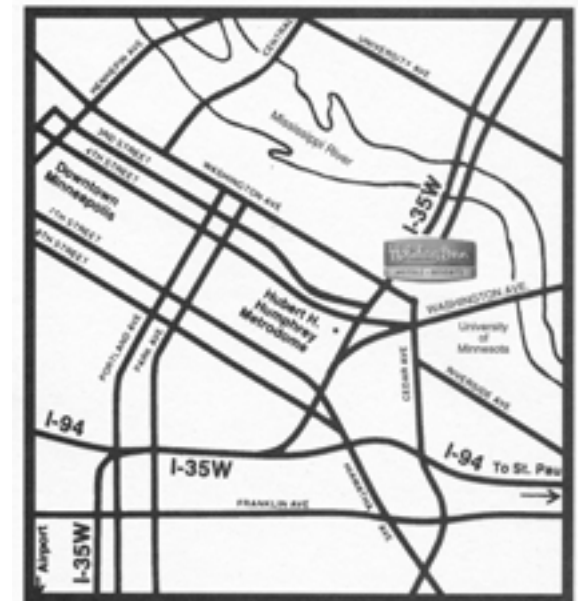
**From Minneapolis/St. Paul International Airport,** exit airport in left lane on Highway 5. Merge right and follow “Minneapolis” signs. Exit on “Minneapolis Highway 55” (Hiawatha). Continue on Highway 55 in the right lane. Exit at Third Street/University of Minnesota West Bank to Washington Ave. Turn right onto Washington Ave., and turn left at the next stop light. Make an immediate left turn to the hotel entrance.

An airport shuttle is available for a fee of \$13 per person one way or \$21 per person round trip. The shuttle departs from the airport to the hotel every 15 minutes from 5:30 a.m. – midnight. Please follow the signs at the airport to scheduled hotel van pick up.

**Minneapolis/St. Paul Area Map**



**Hotel Area Map**



*37<sup>th</sup> Annual  
Northern Great Plains  
History Conference*  
**SCHEDULE**

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**Wednesday, October 9**

Registration, 4:00 p.m. – 8:00 p.m.  
Holiday Inn Metrodome Lobby

Optional Walking Tour, 5:00 p.m. – 6:30 p.m.  
St. Anthony Falls Historic District  
*Preregistration required*

No-Host Bar, 7:00 p.m. – 9:00 p.m.  
Holiday Inn Metrodome Foyer

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**Thursday, October 10 9:00-10:30 A.M.**

- Session 1 *Outsiders' Perceptions of Africa*
  - Session 2 *Cold War Era*
  - Session 3 *Small Museums Roundtable*
  - Session 4 *Graduate Session: Colonial America*
  - Session 5 *World War II*
  - Session 6 *Historic Preservation*
  - Session 7 *Antebellum Immigration*
  - Session 8 *Undergraduate Session: America*
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**Thursday, October 10 11:00 A.M.-12:30 P.M.**

- Session 9 *The Falls of St. Anthony: Power, People, Place and History*
  - Session 10 *British History: Sixteenth to Eighteenth Century*
  - Session 11 *Civil War*
  - Session 12 *Historians and National History Day*
  - Session 13 *Women's History*
  - Session 14 *Urban History: Milwaukee*
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**Thursday, October 10 12:45-2:00 P.M.**

Society of Military Historians Luncheon, Ballroom E  
*Preregistration required*  
Women Historians Luncheon, Ballroom F  
*Preregistration required*

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**Thursday, October 10 2:30-4:30 P.M.**

- Session 15 *Great Plains Institutions and Associations*
  - Session 16 *Food*
  - Session 17 *Town Building and the Press: Marshalltown, Iowa, 1851-1933*
  - Session 18 *Rivers, Prairies and People: Narrating the Environmental History of Southern Minnesota*
  - Session 19 *African-Americans*
  - Session 20 *Sources for Minnesota Military History*
  - Session 21 *Hunting and Hunters*
  - Session 22 *Undergraduate Session: Potpourri I*
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**Thursday, October 10 5:00-6:30 P.M.**

Reception: Elmer L. Andersen Library,  
University of Minnesota West Bank Campus

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**Friday, October 11 9:00-10:30 A.M.**

- Session 23 *Using Technology to Explore Controversial Topics in the Classroom Online*
  - Session 24 *Mexicanos and More Recent Newcomers to Fargo-Moorhead*
  - Session 25 *American Colonization Society and Emigration to Liberia*
  - Session 26 *Responses to War: Pearl Harbor to 9/11*
  - Session 27 *Métis/Native American History*
  - Session 28 *World War II*
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**Friday, October 11 11:00 A.M.-12:30 P.M.**

- Session 29 *Minnesota Online Encyclopedia*
- Session 30 *Latin America*
- Session 31 *The Pleasures and Perils of Doing Local History*
- Session 32 *Afro-American Army Officers*
- Session 33 *Undergraduate Session: True Crime in the Northern Great Plains*
- Session 34 *Andersen Library: Social History Collections*
- Session 35 *Andersen Library: Literature and the Arts*
- Session 36 *Andersen Library: Science, Technology and Built Environment*

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**Friday, October 11** 12:45-2:00 P.M.  
Conference Banquet, Ballrooms C-F  
*Preregistration required*

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**Friday, October 11** 2:30-4:30 P.M.  
Session 37 *Biography*  
Session 38 *Pacific Basin Policy, 1944-47*  
Session 39 *Midwestern Urban History*  
Session 40 *Ancient Empires*  
Session 41 *Farmers and Workers*  
Session 42 *Sports History*  
Session 43 *Colonial America*  
Session 44 *Undergraduate Session: "Noble, Wretched, and Redeemable": Native Americans and European Encounters in Early America*

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**Saturday, October 12** 7:30-9:00 A.M.  
Governors' Council meeting, Boardroom

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**Saturday, October 12** 9:00-10:30 A.M.  
Session 45 *Progressives and Ethnicity*  
Session 46 *Rural America*  
Session 47 *Religious Architecture on the Great Plains*  
Session 48 *The Soldiers*  
Session 49 *Tourism*  
Session 50 *Civil War Soldiers*  
Session 51 *Eastern Europe*  
Session 52 *Undergraduate Session: North Dakota History*

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**Saturday, October 12** 11:00 A.M.-12:30 P.M.  
Session 53 *Thinking and Writing Local History: Three Approaches*  
Session 54 *Post-War Germany*  
Session 55 *Preparing for America's Wars*  
Session 56 *Nineteenth Century America*  
Session 57 *Graduate Potpourri*  
Session 58 *Medieval World*  
Session 59 *"On the China Station"*  
Session 60 *Undergraduate Session: Potpourri II*

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# SESSIONS

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1. Thursday 9 A.M.

## ***Outsiders' Perceptions of Africa***

BALLROOM A

**Chair:** Donald R. Gustafson, *Augsburg College*

**"Envisioning Africa: American Slaves' Ideas about Liberia"**

Eric Burin, *University of North Dakota*

**"Monopoly versus Free Trade: England's 18<sup>th</sup> Century Mercantile Conception of Africa"**

Ty M. Reese, *University of North Dakota*

**"Scottish Missionaries and the Female Circumcision Controversy in Kenya, 1900-1960"**

Kenneth N. Mufuka, *Lander University*

**Comment:** Daniel Ringrose, *Minot State University*

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2. Thursday 9 A.M.

## ***Cold War Era***

BALLROOM B

**Chair:** Robert Hilderbrand, *University of South Dakota*

**"Defense Spending and Employment During the Cold War: The Failure of Defense Manpower Policy Number 4"**

Christopher A. Preble, *St. Cloud State University*

**"Wilsonians and the War in Vietnam"**

Steven J. Bucklin, *University of South Dakota*

**"Dick, Alger, Whittaker, and the Grand Jury"**

Anthony Rama Maravillas, *Columbia College Chicago*

**Comment:** Alec Kirby, *University of Wisconsin-Stout*

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3. Thursday 9 A.M.

***Small Museums Roundtable***

BALLROOM CD

**Panel:** Mary Lou Moudry, *Crow Wing County Historical Society*  
Mike Worcester, *Cokato Museum*  
Irene Bender, *Minnesota Alliance For Local History Museums*  
James Lundgren, *Blue Earth County Historical Society*

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4. Thursday 9 A.M.

***Graduate Session: Colonial America***

BALLROOM E

**Chair:** Betsy Glade, *St. Cloud State University*

**“Revolution or Evolution: The Process of Legal Change for Women in Colonial New York”**  
Kara Dirkson, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**“The Luxury of Fashion: The Role of Lady's Fashion in the Consumer Revolution”**  
Melissa Vette, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**Comment:** Elizabeth Dunn, *Bemidji State University*

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5. Thursday 9 A.M.

***World War II***

Sponsored by the Society for Military History  
BALLROOM F

**Chair:** Charles K. Piehl, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**“Twin Ports Shipbuilding at War, 1941-1945”**  
Christopher Tassava, *Northwestern University*

**“Liberation and Its Aftermath: A Philippine Case Study”**  
Stacy Gran, *California State University Northridge*

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**Comment:** Charles K. Piehl, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

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6. Thursday 9 A.M.

***Historic Preservation***

AVALON

**Chair:** Dennis Gimmestad, *Minnesota Historical Society*

**“First Lady of Historic Preservation: Sarah J. Sibley and the Mount Vernon Ladies Association in Minnesota, 1858-1869”**  
David M. Grabitske, *Minnesota Historical Society*

**“A Clash of Two Visions: The Struggle for the Winona County Courthouse”**  
Gregory A. Gaut, *Saint Mary's University of Minnesota*

**“Historic Preservation as Commemorative Act: Monumental Movement in the Upper Mid-West”**  
Sarah Lund, *University of Oslo*

**Comment:** Dennis Gimmestad, *Minnesota Historical Society*

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7. Thursday 9 A.M.

***Antebellum Immigration***

FILLMORE

**Chair:** Ann Regan, *Minnesota Historical Society*

**“From Saxony to Missouri: The 'Old Lutheran' Immigration to the United States in 1838 and 1839”**  
Fredrick M. Spletstoser, *William Jewell College*, and  
Lani Kirsch, *University of Missouri--Kansas City*

**“One Immense Army of True Patriots': Chicago's Germans and Irish in the American Civil War”**  
Rebekah M. K. Mergenthal, *The University of Chicago*

**Comment:** Michael Jacobs, *University of Wisconsin-Baraboo*

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8. Thursday 9 A.M.

***Undergraduate Session: America***

SAVOY

**Chair:** James Belpedio, *Becker College*

**“Sputnik and the Education Crisis”**

Brad Bonness, *Minot State University*

**“The Falkland Islands War: A Tough Decision for Washington”**

John P. Anderson, *Minot State University*

**“‘A Pullman Hell’: Working-Class Religion and Labor Crises, A Case Study”**

Christopher D. Cantwell, *University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire*

**Comment:** Sharon Neet, *University of Minnesota – Crookston*

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9. Thursday 11 A.M.

***The Falls of St. Anthony:  
Power, People, Place and History***

BALLROOM A

**Chair:** Anne Kaplan, *Minnesota Historical Society*

**Panel:** John Anfinson, *National Park Service*

Scott Anfinson, *Minnesota Historical Society*

Annette Atkins, *St. John's University*

David Danbom, *North Dakota State University*

Kate Roberts, *Minnesota Historical Society*

Barbara Caron, *Minnesota Historical Society*

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10. Thursday 11 A.M.

***British History  
Sixteenth to Eighteenth Century***

BALLROOM B

**Chair:** Michael J. Mullin, *Augustana College Sioux Falls*

**“A Tale of Two Paddies: The Popular Political Propaganda of John FitzGibbon, Earl of Clare, 1793-1799”**

Ann C. Kavanaugh, *Concordia College Moorhead*

**“Matthew Stewart, Earl of Lennox and the Scottish Border Wars, 1546-1548”**

Daniel D. Trifan, *Missouri Western State College*

**“Challenging Indenture: Jacobite Prisoners of the 1715 and British Deportation Policies”**

Margaret D. Sankey, *Minnesota State University, Moorhead*

**Comment:** Robert Nash, *University of Nebraska at Omaha*

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11. Thursday 11 A.M.

***Civil War***

Sponsored by the Society for Military History  
BALLROOM CD

**Chair:** Robert Gough, *University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire*

**“Patrolling the Home Front: Control, Identity, and Landscape During the Civil War”**

Gregory Downs, *Northwestern University*

**“The Federal Navy and the Consular Service: A Neglected Key to Victory”**

Frank T. Edwards, *California University of Pennsylvania*

**“Angie, David and Matt: A Civil War Love Story, 1863-1867”**

William Crozier, *Saint Mary's University of Minnesota*

**Comment:** Robert Gough, *University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire*

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12. Thursday 11 A.M.

***Historians and National History Day***

BALLROOM E

**Chair:** Barbara Handy-Marchello, *University of North Dakota*

**Panel:** Tim Hoogland, *Minnesota Historical Society*  
Steven J. Bucklin, *University of South Dakota*  
Claire Strom, *North Dakota State University*

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13. Thursday 11 A.M.

***Women's History***

AVALON

**Chair:** Loretta Burns, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**“Keeping Secrets: Women, Syphilis, and the Problem of Medical Secrecy in Early Twentieth Century America”**

Victoria H. Woodcock, *University of Minnesota*

**“A Window Open Onto Women of the World: Clara Bewick Colby's *The Woman's Tribune* and the Formation of the International Council of Women”**

Kristin Mapel-Bloomberg, *Hamline University*

**“Family Ties in the Migration Process: The Journey to the Minnesota Territory, 1835-1855”**

Colette A. Hyman, *Winona State University*

**Comment:** Jacqueline deVries, *Augsburg College*

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14. Thursday 11 A.M.

***Urban History: Milwaukee***

FILLMORE

**Chair:** Hy Berman, *University of Minnesota*

**“Ending Toy Starvation: Juvenile Delinquency and the Milwaukee Toy Loan Project in the Great Depression”**

Daryl Webb, *Marquette University*

**“Civil Defense and The Decentralizing City: Frank Zeidler and the Suburbanization of Milwaukee, Wisconsin”**

John M. McCarthy, *Marquette University*

**“Early Suburbanization in Milwaukee: The Relationship Between Township and Urbanization”**

Christopher Miller, *Marquette University*

**Comment:** Robert Zeidel, *University of Wisconsin-Stout*

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 Thursday 12:45-2:00 P.M.

**SOCIETY FOR MILITARY HISTORY LUNCHEON**  
(preregistration required): Ballroom E

**WOMEN HISTORIANS LUNCHEON**  
(preregistration required): Ballroom F

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15. Thursday 2:30 P.M.

***Great Plains Institutions  
and Associations***

BALLROOM A

**Chair:** Harl Dalstrom, *University of Nebraska at Omaha*

**“Manliness, American Indian Men, and the Women's  
National Indian Association”**

Benson Tong, *Wichita State University*

**“‘On Account of Her Incurable Disposition':  
Adolescent Girls, Juvenile Delinquency, and the  
Minnesota State Reform School, 1868-1895”**

Brie Swenson, *University of Minnesota*

**"Dear Governor: Clemency Requests to Iowa's  
Governors, 1890 - 1900"**

Jeffrey J. Pilz, *North Iowa Area Community College*

**Comment:** Betty Bergland, *University of Wisconsin-  
River Falls*

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16. Thursday 2:30 P.M.

***Food***

BALLROOM B

**Chair:** Anne Kaplan, *Minnesota Historical Society*

**“Mothers’ and Daughters’ Connections Through  
Food”**

Miriam Meyers, *Metropolitan State University*

**“Rooted Recipes: Looking for Norwegian-American  
History in Cookbooks”**

Deborah Miller, *Minnesota Historical Society*

**“Booya, Hot Dishes and Wild Rice: A Look at Origins  
and Development of Three Minnesota Food  
Traditions”**

Steve Trimble, *Metropolitan State University*

**Comment:** Andrea Hunter Halgrimson, *The Fargo  
Forum*

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17. Thursday 2:30 P.M.

***Town Building and the Press:  
Marshalltown, Iowa, 1851-1933***

BALLROOM CD

**Chair:** Joanne Abel Goldman, *University of Northern  
Iowa*

**“Henry Anson: Town Builder and Land Speculator”**

Michael W. Vogt, *Iowa Gold Star Museum*

**“Greenleaf Woodbury: Booster and Entrepreneur”**

Thomas B. Colbert, *Marshalltown Community  
College*

**“Iowa’s Depression Dilemmas: The Editorial Stance  
of the Marshalltown Times - Republican, 1929-  
1933”**

Lisa L. Ossian, *Southwestern Community College*

**Comment:** Joanne Abel Goldman, *University of  
Northern Iowa*, and Lawrence Larsen,  
*University of Missouri--Kansas City*

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18. Thursday 2:30 P.M.

***Rivers, Prairies and People:  
Narrating the Environmental History  
of Southern Minnesota***

BALLROOM E

**Chair:** Polly Fry, *University of Minnesota*

**“Against the Stream: Rivers, History, and Narratives  
of Space”**

Anthony Amato, *Southwest State University*

**“Thoreau's Notes on the Journey West: Nature  
Writing or Environmental History?”**

Daniel Philippon, *University of Minnesota*

**“Reverence for the Tools of the Altar: The Benedictine Tradition of Stewardship at St. John's Abbey and University, Minnesota”**  
Derek Larson, *College of St. Benedict/St. John's University*

**“The Prairie Idea in Minnesota”**  
Thomas Scanlan, *University of Minnesota*

**Comment:** William Lass, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

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19. Thursday 2:30 P.M.

### ***African-Americans***

BALLROOM F

**Chair:** Lawrence Williams, *Luther College*

**“Going Native: Zora Neale Hurston's Navigations on the Borders of Race and Class”**  
Catherine A. Stewart, *Cornell College*

**“Talking the Talk: Bill Clinton and School Desegregation”**  
Lawrence J. McAndrews, *St. Norbert College*

**“Violence as an Option for Free Blacks in the 19th Century Black American Struggle”**  
Tunde Adeleke, *University of Montana-Missoula*

**Comment:** William Green, *Augsburg College*

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20. Thursday 2:30 P.M.

### ***Sources for Minnesota Military History***

Sponsored by the Society for Military History  
AVALON

**Chair:** Thomas Buckley, *University of Minnesota*

**Panel:** Adam Scher, *Minnesota Historical Society*  
Hampton Smith, *Minnesota Historical Society*  
Douglas Bekke, *Minnesota Military Museum, Fort Ripley*  
Joseph Fitzharris, *University of St. Thomas*

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21. Thursday 2:30 P.M.

### ***Hunting and Hunters***

FILLMORE

**Chair:** Susan Dingle, *State Historical Society of North Dakota*

**“Indigenous Big Game Hunting Weapons on the Northwestern Great Plains and in the Central Subarctic during the 19th century”**  
Roland Bohr, *University of Manitoba*

**“Pot Hunters and Game Wardens on the Minnesota Prairie: The Case of William Kerr and Robert Poole”**  
Mark H. Davis, *Century College*

**Comment:** James Mochoruk, *University of North Dakota*

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22. Thursday 2:30 P.M.

### ***Undergraduate Session: Potpourri I***

SAVOY

**Chair:** Douglas Biggs, *Waldorf College*

**“It's Not Just About Quilting: Women's Auxiliary Groups in Twentieth Century North Dakota”**  
Courtney Driscoll, *Minot State University*

**“The Complexity of Margaret Sanger”**  
Lisa Plekkenpol, *University of Wisconsin-River Falls*

**“The Politics of Newspaper Coverage in Gilded Age America: 1876 and the Custer Massacre”**  
Tavia Malone, *Morningside College*

**“Opposites Attract: Creating a Friendship Out of the Hatred of War, Cpl. Jacob DeShazer and Cmdr. Mitsuo Fuchida, 1941-1976”**  
Andrew DeCock, *North Dakota State University*

**Comment:** Kent Blaser, *Wayne State College*



Thursday

5:00-6:30 P.M.

RECEPTION: ELMER L. ANDERSEN LIBRARY  
UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA WEST BANK CAMPUS

23.

Friday

9:00 A.M.

***Using Technology to Explore  
Controversial Topics in the  
Classroom Online***

BALLROOM A

**Chair:** William Jones, *Augsburg College*

**“Evolution and Christianity in an Online Classroom”**

Oscar Chamberlain, *University of Wisconsin-Eau  
Claire*

**“Lynching in the Classroom and in Intranets”**

Selika Ducksworth-Lawton, *University of  
Wisconsin-Eau Claire*

**Comment:** William Jones, *Augsburg College*

24.

Friday

9:00 A.M.

***Mexicanos and More Recent  
Newcomers to Fargo-Moorhead***

BALLROOM B

**Chair:** Dionicio Valdés, *University of Minnesota*

**“Writing them in or Writing them off? Migrants,  
Refugees, and the Fargo Forum, 1970-1992”**

Richard M. Chapman, *Concordia College Moorhead*

**“The Catholic Church and Migrant Ministry in the  
Red River Valley”**

Yolanda Lara Arauza, *Minnesota State University,  
Moorhead*

**Comment:** James Norris, *North Dakota State University*

25.

Friday

9:00 A.M.

***American Colonization Society and  
Emigration to Liberia***

BALLROOM CD

**Chair:** Christopher W. Kimball, *Augsburg College*

**“Mitigating Manumission: The Extent of Sacrifice  
among American Colonization Society  
Emancipators”**

Eric Burin, *University of North Dakota*

**“Domestic Emancipators: Female Slaveholders  
in the Old South”**

Nikki Berg, *University of North Dakota*

**“Dreaming of Africa in Dixie: Emigration and the  
South's African Americans, 1865-1920”**

Jason Digman, *University of Minnesota*

**Comment:** Michael Fitzgerald, *St. Olaf College*

26.

Friday

9:00 A.M.

***Responses to War:  
Pearl Harbor to 9/11***

Sponsored by the Society for Military History  
BALLROOM E

**Chair:** David Ulbrich, *Temple University*

**“No VC Ever Called Me Nigger’: African-American  
Opposition to the Vietnam War, 1965-1975”**

Chris Dixon, *University of Newcastle*

**“Remember Pearl Harbor’ and ‘United We Stand’:  
Comparing Artifactual Responses to December 7th  
and September 11th”**

Terrence Lindell, *Wartburg College*

**Comment:** David Ulbrich, *Temple University*

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27. Friday 9:00 A.M.

***Mètis/Native American History***

BALLROOM F

**Chair:** Eric Buffalohead, *Augsburg College*

**“An Unlawful, Scandalous, and Notorious Form of Marriage: The Additional Court of Michigan Territory and the Decline of Indian-White Marriage at Green Bay, 1823-1844”**

Patrick J. Jung, *Marquette University*

**“Who is Jane Lamont?': Daughters of Anglo-American Men and Dakota Women in Minnesota, 1820-1862”**

Jane Lamm Carroll, *College of St. Catherine*

**“Wissakode: The Forest of Half-Burnt Trees and the Forming of Half-Burnt People: The Movement and Migrations of Prairie and Pine and People across the Upper Great Lakes Region between 1500 A.D. and 2000 A.D.”**

Damian Vraniak, *Independent Scholar*

**Comment:** John Gregg, *Augsburg College*

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28. Friday 9:00 A.M.

***World War II***

FILLMORE

**Chair:** Edmund Clingan, *University of North Dakota*

**“Minnesotans During the World War Two Years: Reflections on Oral History Evidence”**

Thomas Saylor, *Concordia University, St. Paul*

**“Operation Pied Piper”**

Gerald D. Anderson, *North Dakota State University*

**“V-E Day Program in German Prisoner of War Camps in the United States”**

Edward Pluth, *St. Cloud State University*

**Comment:** Kevin Byrne, *Gustavus Adolphus College*

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29. Friday 11:00 A.M.

***Minnesota Online Encyclopedia***

BALLROOM A

**Panel:** Mark Gleason, *Minnesota Humanities Council*  
Theresa Lippert, *Minnesota Online Encyclopedia*  
*Coordinator*

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30. Friday 11:00 A.M.

***Latin America***

BALLROOM B

**Chair:** Kurt Leichtle, *University of Wisconsin-River Falls*

**“Latin American Exceptionalism Revisited”**

David Riggs, *University of Wisconsin-River Falls*

**“The 'Forasteros' of Irpa Chico, 1828-1877”**

Erwin P. Grieshaber, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**Comment:** Valerie Sigwalt, *Luther College*

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31. Friday 11:00 A.M.

***The Pleasures and Perils of Doing Local History***

AVALON

**Panel:** Paula M. Nelson, *University of Wisconsin-Platteville*

Jeffrey D. Kolnick, *Southwest State University*

David B. Danbom, *North Dakota State University*

**Moderator:** Ralph W. Scharnau, *Northeast Iowa Community College*

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32. Friday 11:00 A.M.

***Afro-American Army Officers***

Sponsored by the Society for Military History  
FILLMORE

**Chair:** Donald Bittner, *USMC Command and Staff College*

**“A Young Man of Ability and Great Enthusiasm: Thomas Montgomery Gregory, a Black Officer in World War One”**

James E. Westheider, *University of Cincinnati-Clermont*

**“Effects of Racial Perceptions on Leadership and Performance in the 24th Regiment”**

Selika Ducksworth-Lawton, *University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire*

**Comment:** Donald Bittner, *USMC Command and Staff College*

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33. Friday 11:00 A.M.

***Undergraduate Session: True Crime in the Northern Great Plains***

SAVOY

**Chair:** Michael J. C. Taylor, *Dickinson State University*

**“Between Myth and History: The James-Younger Gang and the Northfield, Minnesota, Raid”**

Shannon Douglas, *Dickinson State University*

**“Rebels in the Badlands: The Odyssey of Charles Starkweather and Caril Fugate”**

Peter A. Fritz, *Dickinson State University*

**“Kahl It What You Like: The 'Holy' Story of U.S. Marshals and Gordon Kahl”**

Shannon L. Becker, *Dickinson State University*

**Comment:** Mark Davis, *Century College*

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34. Friday 11:00 A.M.

***Andersen Library: Social History Collections***

ANDERSEN LIBRARY

***Presentation and collection overviews:***

Immigration History Research Center  
Social Welfare History Archives  
Upper Midwest Jewish Archives  
YMCA Archives

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35. Friday 11:00 A.M.

***Andersen Library: Literature and the Arts***

ANDERSEN LIBRARY

***Presentation and collection overviews:***

Children's Literature Research Collection  
Givens African American Literature Collection  
Sherlock Holmes Collection  
Minnesota Orchestra Collection

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36. Friday 11:00 A.M.

***Andersen Library: Science, Technology, and Built Environment***

ANDERSEN LIBRARY

***Presentation and collection overviews:***

Northwest Architectural Archives  
Science and Medicine in the University Archives  
Charles Babbage Archives:  
*History of Information Processing*



Friday

12:45-2:00

## CONFERENCE BANQUET

Ballrooms C-F

*Larry Rowen Remele Award Presentation*

***Banquet Speaker: Karal Ann Marling***

37.

Friday

2:30 P.M.

## ***Biography***

BALLROOM A

**Chair:** D. Jerome Tweton, *North Dakota Humanities Council*

**“James J. Hill and William C. Van Horne: A Partnership in Rivalry”**

Paul C. Stone, *University of Minnesota*

**“Reassessing Sir Ernest Shackleton in the Context of his Times and in Light of the Current Shackletonmania”**

T. H. Baughman, *University of Central Oklahoma*

**“‘Soapy’ G. Mennen Williams and American Liberalism”**

Thomas J. Noer, *Carthage College*

**Comment:** W. Thomas White, *James J. Hill Reference Library*

38.

Friday

2:30 P.M.

## ***Pacific Basin Policy, 1944-47***

Sponsored by the Society for Military History

BALLROOM B

**Chair:** Michael Palmer, *East Carolina University*

**“US Navy Planning for the Pacific, 1945-1947”**

Jeffrey Barlow, *USN Historical Center*

**“The Use and Abuse of History in Paradise: The Army Air Force’s Useable Pacific War History and Postwar AAF Policy for the Pacific Basin, 1945-1947”**

Hal Friedman, *Henry Ford Community College*

**Comment:** Michael Palmer, *East Carolina University*

39.

Friday

2:30 P.M.

## ***Midwestern Urban History***

BALLROOM CD

**Chair:** Carroll Engelhardt, *Concordia College, Moorhead*

**“Religious Newspapers and the Idea of Chicago”**

Drew Digby, *University of Minnesota Duluth*

**“Urban Charity in Cleveland, Ohio: From Religious Expression to Efficient Administration”**

Paul Hillmer, *Concordia University, St. Paul*

**“A Novel Look at Minneapolis History”**

Steve Trimble, *Metropolitan State University*

**“The May Day Parade, the Heart of the Beast, and the Powderhorn Neighborhood in Minneapolis, Minnesota: A Celebration!”**

Kellian Clink, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**Comment:** Mary Lethert Wingerd, *Macalester College*

40.

Friday

2:30 P.M.

## ***Ancient Empires***

BALLROOM E

**Chair:** Brendan McManus, *Bemidji State University*

**“The Return of Marduk: Assyrian Imperial Propaganda and Babylonian Historical Tradition During the Reign of Ashurbanipal”**

John Nielsen, *The University of Chicago*

**“The Birth of the Roman Navy: The Allied Contribution”**

Iain McDougall, *University of Winnipeg*

**“Athenian Democracy and Imperialism”**  
Kevin Carroll, *Arizona State University*

**Comment:** Richard C. Nelson, *Augsburg College*

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**41. Friday 2:30 P.M.**

***Farmers and Workers***

BALLROOM F

**Chair:** Doug Rossinow, *Metro State University*

**“Opportunities Squandered: The Antecedents and Events of the American Gas Machine Company Strike of 1937”**

Jeff A. Jenson, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**“Communists and the American Countryside in the 1920s”**

William C. Pratt, *University of Nebraska at Omaha*

**Comment:** Peter Rachleff, *Macalester College*

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**42. Friday 2:30 P.M.**

***Sports History***

AVALON

**Chair:** Angelo Louisa, *Creighton University*

**“A History of Religion in Sport”**

Gary Wicks, *St. Olaf College*

**“Satchel Paige in Minnesota (1950): A Brief Chapter in Baseball History”**

Steven R. Hoffbeck, *Minnesota State University, Moorhead*

**“They Didn't Want to Play with Fisher”**

William Green, *Augsburg College*

**Comment:** John C. (Chuck) Chalberg, *Normandale Community College*

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**43. Friday 2:30 P.M.**

***Colonial America***

FILLMORE

**Chair:** Leslee K. Gilbert, *Saint Mary's University of Minnesota*

**“Virginia 1622: The Death of the Powhatan Achilles, Chief Nemattanew, Re-examined”**

Michael Feikema, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**“Combatting the 'Pernicious Trade': Smuggling and Embargo in British North America, 1756-1760”**

Steven G. Greiert, *Missouri Western State College*

**“Failed Ventures: The Bison and Colony Profitability”**

Matthew Taylor, *North Dakota State University*

**Comment:** Thomas B. Mega, *University of St. Thomas*

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**44. Friday 2:30 P.M.**

***Undergraduate Session: “Noble, Wretched, and Redeemable”: Native Americans and European Encounters in Early America***

SAVOY

**Chair:** Melodie Andrews, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**“Franciscan Techniques of Religious Conversion and Indigenous Cultural Resistance in the Valley of Mexico, 1519-1650”**

Jonathan Truitt, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**“Lutheran Missions to the Delaware Indians”**

John Paul Mattek, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**“A Necessary Alliance: The French and Illinois Indians, 1673-1730”**

Dave Mills, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**“A Shared Tragedy: Huron Acceptance of Jesuit Salvation in the Seventeenth Century”**

Paul Ragatz, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**Comment:** J. Thomas Murphy, *Bemidji State University*

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45. Saturday 9 A.M.

***Progressives and Ethnicity***

BALLROOM A

**Chair:** Sharon E. Wood, *University of Nebraska at Omaha*

**“The Reform of Indian Affairs: The Late Progressive Era and 1920s”**

Henry E. Fritz, *St. Olaf College*

**“Exit the Filipino”? The Repatriation Movement in the 1930s”**

Roland L. Guyotte, *University of Minnesota, Morris*,  
and Barbara M. Posadas, *Northern Illinois University*

**“Defender of the Faithful: Congressman Isaac Siegel and the Efforts to Combat Anti-Semitic Immigration Policies”**

Robert F. Zeidel, *University of Wisconsin-Stout*

**Comment:** Bethany Andreasen, *Minot State University*

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46. Saturday 9 A.M.

***Rural America***

BALLROOM B

**Chair:** Ginette Aley, *Virginia Tech*

**“National Identity and the Agrarian Myth: The American Agriculture Movement and the Rationale to Save the Family Farm, 1977-79”**

Ryan J. Stockwell, *Miami University (Ohio)*

**“From Corn to Cob: The Development of Iowa’s Canning Industry in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries”**

Derek S. Oden, *Iowa State University*

**Comment:** Kimberly Porter, *University of North Dakota*

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47. Saturday 9 A.M.

***Religious Architecture on the Great Plains***

BALLROOM CD

**Chair:** Kristin M. Anderson, *Augsburg College*

**“Building ‘Spiritual Armories’ in the Twin Cities: Evangelicalism and Architecture in the Late Nineteenth Century”**

Jeanne Kilde, *Macalester College*

**“Home on the Range: Four Synagogues on Minnesota’s Iron Range”**

Marilyn Chiat, *Independent Scholar*

**“Architect Marcel Breuer, the Benedictines, and the Bell Banner: Marking Monastic Space on the Northern Great Plains”**

Victoria M. Young, *University of St. Thomas*

**Comment:** Katherine Solomonson, *University of Minnesota*

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48. Saturday 9 A.M.

***The Soldiers***

Sponsored by the Society for Military Historians  
BALLROOM E

**Chair:** Dana Miller, *Independent Scholar*

**“Infantry Casualties on Okinawa: Severity and Implications”**

John Reed, *University of Utah*

**“Asking the Wrong Question: S.L.A. Marshall's Ratio of Fire Revisited”**

Thomas A. Bruscano, Jr., *Ohio University*

**Comment:** Dana Miller, *Independent Scholar*

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49. Saturday 9 A.M.

***Tourism***

BALLROOM F

**Chair:** Eileen Walsh, *Concordia University, St. Paul*

**“A Tourist's Account of Communities Along the Missouri River in 1859”**

Lawrence H. Larsen, *University of Missouri-Kansas City*, and Barbara J. Cottrell, *National Archives*

**“Promoting the North Woods: Regional Associations, State Agencies and the Creation of the Upper Great Lakes Tourist Industry”**

Aaron A. Shapiro, *The University of Chicago*

**Comment:** Eileen Walsh, *Concordia University, St. Paul*

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50. Saturday 9 A.M.

***Civil War Soldiers***

AVALON

**Chair:** William B. Feis, *Buena Vista University*

**“He Would Treat Him Like a Man': African-American Soldiers, Manhood, and the Incident at Pedro Springs”**

J. Thomas Murphy, *Bemidji State University*

**“To Be A Warrior: Native Americans from Minnesota and Wisconsin Participate in the Civil War”**

Kathy Wilson, *Bemidji State University*

**“Order in the Midst of Chaos: Union Army Court-martial during the Civil War”**

Steven J. Ramold, *Virginia State University*

**Comment:** Kathleen Gorman, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

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51. Saturday 9 A.M.

***Eastern Europe***

FILLMORE

**Chair:** Paul Burns, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

**“Jewish Identity and Polish Historians, 1900-1939”**

Richard D. Lewis, *St. Cloud State University*

**“Repression under Stalin in the Province of Voronezh, Central Russia: The Fate of the Riabinin Family”**

Youngok Kang-Bohr, *University of Manitoba*

**“The Rosenberg Plan: Building an Eastern Wall in the Nazi-Occupied Soviet Union”**

Anthony Dutton, *Valley City State University*

**Comment:** Richard C. Hall, *Georgia Southwestern State University*

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52. Saturday 9 A.M.

***Undergraduate Session:  
North Dakota History***

SAVOY

**Chair:** Claire Strom, *North Dakota State University*

**“Farmgirls and Flappers”**

David J. Hammes, *North Dakota State University*

**“Positive Yet Exclusive: Perceptions of Indians in Northern Dakota Territory, 1860-1889”**

Brooks T. Shannon, *North Dakota State University*

**“The Effect of the Railroad on the Urban Boom/Bust Economy of North Dakota: 1870-1930”**

Andrea Swenson, *North Dakota State University*

**Comment:** Larry R. Peterson, *North Dakota State University*

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53. Saturday 11 A.M.

***Thinking and Writing Local History:  
Three Approaches***

BALLROOM A

**Chair:** Jeanne Ode, *South Dakota State Historical Society*

**“Bowling Together: Community in a Small Town on the Edge of the Prairie, Clear Lake, South Dakota, 1929 to 1945”**

John E. Miller, *South Dakota State University*

**“A Memoir Of Growing Up in Clear Lake, South Dakota, 1925 to 1942”**

Alan Woolworth, *Minnesota Historical Society*

**“A Case for The New Local History”**

Joseph Amato, *Southwest State University*

**Comment:** Thomas Isern, *North Dakota State University*

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54. Saturday 11 A.M.

***Post-War Germany***

BALLROOM B

**Chair:** Edward Pluth, *St. Cloud State University*

**“Disarming Germany: The Beginnings of the Safehaven Program”**

Martin Lorenz-Meyer, *University of Kansas*

**“Begging to Return to Normalcy: WWII Evacuees and the Housing Office in Frankfurt am Main in the 1950s”**

Gregory F. Schroeder, *St. John's University*

**Comment:** C. Winston Chrislock, *University of St. Thomas*

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55. Saturday 11 A.M.

***Preparing for America's Wars***

BALLROOM CD

**Chair:** Terry Shoptaugh, *Minnesota State University, Moorhead*

**“Fathers or Soldiers: Dependency Deferment and the Selective Service Policy during World War II”**

Robert C. Blackstone, *University of Kansas*

**“Fact or Fantasy: How National Guardsmen Adapted to Changing Times, 1890-1910”**

Eleanor L. Hannah, *University of Minnesota Duluth*

**Comment:** Terry Shoptaugh, *Minnesota State University, Moorhead*

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56. Saturday 11 A.M.

***Nineteenth Century America***

BALLROOM E

**Chair:** Erik Hirschmann, *St. Cloud State University*

**“Between Law and Conscience: *Jones v. Van Zandt* and the Foundations of Political Dysfunction in Antebellum America”**

Michael J. C. Taylor, *Dickinson State University*

**“The 1888 Frontenac, Kansas, Coal Mine Disaster, the 1906 Wingate Colliery Disaster of Durham, England, and the Press”**

Thomas R. Walther, *Pittsburg State University*

**“Schism, Anti-Catholicism and Americanization: Religious Division in 1830s America”**

Corey W. Smith, *Wartburg College*

**Comment:** John Campbell, *Winona State University*

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57. Saturday 11 A.M.

***Graduate Potpourri***

BALLROOM F

**Chair:** Matthew Plowman, *Waldorf College*

**“The Absence of History: The Limited Impact of Plutarch’s Lives on Historical Writing”**

Eric Rogness, *University of North Dakota*

**“Maria Theresa of Austria”**

Peter D. Bohlman, *University of North Dakota*

**Comment:** Sheldon Anderson, *Miami University* and  
Matthew Plowman, *Waldorf College*

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58. Saturday 11 A.M.

***Medieval World***

AVALON

**Chair:** Mark Tranvik, *Augsburg College*

**“Monastic Economy in the Thirteenth Century: The Case of the Caulite Order”**

Phillip C. Adamo, *Augsburg College*

**“Caftans of Culture: The Viking Age Textiles From Birka as Evidence of ‘Oriental’ Trade and Travel”**

Cathy Ostrom Peters, *Augsburg College*

**“Where’d They Get That Thing? Trade Indicators of the Longevity of the Greenland Norse Colony”**

M. A. Nordtorp-Madson, *University of St. Thomas*

**Comment:** Nancy L. Wicker, *Minnesota State University, Mankato*

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59. Saturday 11 A.M.

***“On the China Station”***

Sponsored by the Society for Military History  
FILLMORE

**Chair:** Jerry K. Sweeney, *South Dakota State University*

**“William Henry Chamberlain: From Manchuria to the Sino-Japanese Conflict”**

Debra Mulligan, *Roger Williams University*

**“Bored in Bermuda, Died in China: The Military Career (1890-1900) of Captain H. T. R. Lloyd, Royal Marine Light Infantry”**

Donald Bittner, *USMC Command and Staff College*

**Comment:** Jerry K. Sweeney, *South Dakota State University*

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60. Saturday 11 A.M.

***Undergraduate Session: Potpourri II***

SAVOY

**Chair:** J. Michael McCormack, *Bismarck State College*

**“Deacons for Defense and Justice in Mississippi and Alabama”**

Robert Ecker and Rebecca Reid, *University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire*

**“Obligations of Justice: Civic Engagement through Civil Disobedience in Milwaukee, 1964-1966”**

Seth Zlotocha, *University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire*

**“La Virgen De Guadalupe and La Malinche: Roles of Mexican and Mexican American Women”**

Silvia Vasquez Anderson, *Winona State University*

**Comment:** Anne Klejment, *University of St. Thomas*

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North Dakota State University  
 and  
 University of North Dakota

Proudly Announce Their

Ph. D in History

- *Great Plains*
- *Rural*
- *North America*
- *Western Europe*

*For more information, please contact:*

James Mochoruk, Chair, UND History Department  
[james.mochoruk@und.nodak.edu](mailto:james.mochoruk@und.nodak.edu)

(701) 777-381

or

Larry Peterson, Chair, NDSU History Department  
[larry.r.peterson@ndsu.nodak.edu](mailto:larry.r.peterson@ndsu.nodak.edu)

(701) 231-8824

***Acknowledgements***

**Program Committee**

Kristin Anderson, *Augsburg College*  
 Joseph Fitzharris, *University of St. Thomas*  
 Chris Kimball, *Augsburg College*  
 Deborah Miller, *Minnesota Historical Society*  
 Bob Zeidel, *University of Wisconsin-Stout*

**Local Arrangements**

Kristin Anderson  
 Chris Kimball  
 Heather Olson

**Augsburg College History Department**

Jacqueline deVries, *Chair*; Phil Adamo,  
 Bill Green, John Gregg, Don Gustafson

# PLAN AHEAD

## ***Northern Great Plains History Conference***

Concordia College, Minnesota State University Moorhead, and North Dakota State University are co-sponsoring the 38th annual Northern Great Plains History Conference in Fargo, North Dakota, October 1-4, 2003. The conference hotel will be the Radisson Hotel in Fargo (701) 232-7363. Proposals for papers or sessions in any area of history or history-related subjects are welcome. Please feel free to submit proposals by email. Send one-page abstract(s) and vitae by March 31, 2003 to the Program Chair:

David Danbom  
Department of History  
Minard Hall  
North Dakota State University  
Fargo, North Dakota 58105-5075

Phone (701) 231-8656

Email: [David.Danbom@ndsu.nodak.edu](mailto:David.Danbom@ndsu.nodak.edu)

## ***Missouri Valley History Conference***

The 46<sup>th</sup> Annual Missouri Valley History Conference  
March 6-8, 2003  
Omaha, Nebraska

Proposals for papers and sessions in all areas of history are welcome. Send a one-page abstract(s) and brief vita(e) by October 15, 2002, to Prof. Thomas Buchanan, Department of History, University of Nebraska at Omaha, Omaha, NE 68182. Those wishing to have their proposals acknowledged should include a stamped, self-addressed postcard. Email for information only, mvhc@unomaha.edu.

## NGPHC Registration

Please complete this form and return it, along with a check payable to Augsburg College/Northern Great Plains History Conference (NGPHC), to:

**NGPHC 2002  
Augsburg College  
Campus Box 228  
2211 Riverside Avenue  
Minneapolis, MN 55454**

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City/State/ZIP \_\_\_\_\_

Email \_\_\_\_\_

**Institutional Affiliation (to be printed on name badge)**

EARLY REGISTRATION (must be received by Sept. 16) \$ \_\_\_\_\_

\$40 U.S.

Student: \$25 U.S.

REGISTRATION (received after Sept. 16) \$ \_\_\_\_\_

\$50 U.S.

Student: \$30 U.S.

WEDNESDAY WALKING TOUR \$10 U.S. \$ \_\_\_\_\_

CONFERENCE BANQUET \$20 U.S. \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Specify:  Chilled Poached Salmon  
 Teriyaki Chicken  
 Italian Lasagna  
 Vegetable Lasagna  
 Vegetable Stir Fry

WOMEN HISTORIANS LUNCHEON \$20 U.S. \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Specify:  Lemon Herb Chicken  
 Vegetable Lasagna

SOCIETY FOR MILITARY HISTORY LUNCHEON

Soup and Sandwich \$17 U.S. \$ \_\_\_\_\_

TOTAL AMOUNT ENCLOSED \$ \_\_\_\_\_

